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# MISO Affected System Study for SPP DISIS-2017-001 #R4

Prepared for **MISO** 

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# **Executive Summary**

This report presents restudy results of an Affected System Impact Study (AFSIS) on MISO transmission system performed for generator interconnection requests in the Southwest Power Pool (SPP) queue 2017-001 cluster (Study Projects). The AFSIS restudy results are summarized below.

# 1.1 Study Projects List

The generation projects (Study Projects) in SPP DISIS 2017-001 cluster are listed in Table ES-1.

Project #	Town or County	State	Point of Interconnection	Generation Type	Service Request (MW)	SH (MW)
GEN-2017-004	Cloud	KS	Elm Creek - Summit 345 kV	Wind	201.6	201.6
GEN-2017-010	Bowman	ND	Rhame 230 kV	Wind	200.1	200.1
GEN-2017-014	Haakon	SD	Philip Tap 230 kV	Wind	300	300
GEN-2017-048	Williams	ND	Neset 230 kV	Wind	300	300
GEN-2017-094	Wessington / Hand	SD	Fort Thompson-Huron 230 kV	Wind	200	200

Table ES-1: SPP DISIS 2017-001 Study Projects

# 1.2 MISO AFSIS Restudy Summary

MISO AFSIS restudy steady state models were developed from the final models used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 3 cycle. MISO AFSIS restudy stability package was developed from the final stability package used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle.

For this MISO AFSIS restudy, steady state analysis and stability analysis were only performed in the summer shoulder scenario.

Steady state thermal and voltage analysis was performed to identify any thermal and voltage violations in the MISO system. Thermal and voltage AFSIS Network Upgrades identified in the summer shoulder scenario for steady state analysis are listed in Table ES-2 and Table ES-3.

Table ES-2: AFSIS Restudy Thermal Network Upgrades Identified for DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects

Constraint Owner		Mitigation	Cost (\$)
Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	BEPC	Non-MISO facility. NU is not required	\$0



#### Table ES-3: AFSIS Restudy Voltage Network Upgrades Identified for DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects

Constraint	Network Upgrades	Owner	Cost (\$)
Low voltages in Wahpeton area under system intact condition	Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Buffalo area under system intact condition	Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Blackhawk area under P1-P7 contingencies	100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000
Low voltage at Montezuma under P1 contingency	100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000

Transient stability analysis was performed to identify any transient stability violations caused by the SPP DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects. No transient stability constraints were identified in the MISO system. No MISO AFSIS stability NUs were identified in the transient stability analysis.

# 1.3 Total MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades

The total cost of MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades (NU) required for the Study Projects in DISIS-2017-001 is listed in Table ES-4. The costs for Network Upgrades are planning level estimates and subject to be revised in the facility studies.

#### Table ES-4: Total Cost of MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades for DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects

	Network Upgr	Total Network	
Project Num	MISO Thermal & Voltage	Thermal & Voltage Transient Stability	
GEN-2017-004	\$6,377,422	\$0	\$6,377,422
GEN-2017-010	\$11,622,666	\$0	\$11,622,666
GEN-2017-014	\$16,269,314	\$0	\$16,269,314
GEN-2017-048	\$16,726,529	\$0	\$16,726,529
GEN-2017-094	\$12,004,068	\$0	\$12,004,068
Total (\$)	\$63,000,000	\$0	\$63,000,000

It should be noted that a restudy may be required should significant changes to the study assumptions occur, including but not limited to, interconnection request withdrawals and/or changes to higher-queued Network Upgrades included in the Base Case.

# 1.4 Per Project Summary

This section provides estimated cost of MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades on a per project basis for the Study Projects in SPP DISIS-2017-001 cluster.

MISO AFSIS Network Upgrade costs are allocated to the below projects. No injection is allowed for the projects until all the allocated Network Upgrade(s) are in service, except for a revised report provided by MISO removing the requirements, or an interim limit provided for the projects through MISO Annual ERIS or Quarterly Operating Limit studies.

#### 1.4.1 GEN-2017-004 Summary

Network Upgrade	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-004	NUs Type
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$139,144	SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$103,495	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$5,501,618	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$633,166	SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project			\$6,377,422	

#### 1.4.2 GEN-2017-010 Summary

Network Upgrade	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-010	NUs Type
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$813,456	SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$884,409	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$8,899,676	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$1,025,126	SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project			\$11,622,666	

#### 1.4.3 GEN-2017-014 Summary

Network Upgrade	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-014	NUs Type
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$845,566	SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$790,323	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$12,944,984	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$1,688,442	SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project			\$16,269,314	

#### 1.4.4 GEN-2017-048 Summary

Network Upgrade	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-048	NUs Type
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$1,081,040	SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$1,223,118	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$12,944,984	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$1,477,387	SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project			\$16,726,529	

#### 1.4.5 GEN-2017-094 Summary

Network Upgrade	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-094	NUs Type
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$620,795	SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$498,656	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$9,708,738	SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$1,175,879	SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project			\$12,004,068	

It should be noted that a restudy may be required should significant changes to the study assumptions occur, including but not limited to, interconnection request withdrawals and/or changes to higher-queued Network Upgrades included in the Base Case.

Section

# **Model Development and Study Criteria**

# **1.1 Model Development**

Steady state models used in this AFSIS restudy were developed from the final study model used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 3 cycle. The MISO AFSIS final study model for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 3 cycle is listed below:

• Summer shoulder study model: MISO18\_2023\_SH90\_2017FebDPP-Ph3\_Post\_v1.sav

Stability study model used in this AFSIS restudy was developed from the final stability power flow model used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle. The stability power flow model for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle is listed below:

 MISO18\_2023\_SH90\_STABILITY\_2017FebDPP-Ph3\_StudyCase\_190822\_Post-All\_r2.sav

#### 1.1.1 MISO AFSIS Study Models

The steady state study model and stability power flow model for the AFSIS restudy were created as follows:

- Removed recently withdrawn SPP prior queued generation projects (Table A-1). Trued up generation dispatch for several SPP prior queued projects (Table A-2). Dispatched GEN-2017-014 project at Pmax. Removed non-existing extra 230 kV line GEN-2017-014 - PHILIP\_T-BE4 (588590 – 659188). Power mismatch was balanced by scaling generation in SPP market (Table A-7) based on the load-ratio share of the Transmission Owner (TO) power flow modeling areas.
- Removed recently withdrawn MISO prior queued generation projects (Table A-3).
   Removed withdrawn MPC02800 generation project. Power mismatch was balanced by scaling generation in the MISO North (Table A-6).
- Removed MISO Network Upgrades no longer assigned to prior queued projects. Corrected modeling errors. These changes are in Table A-4. Power mismatch was balanced by scaling generation in the MISO North (Table A-6).
- Removed SPP Network Upgrades no longer assigned to prior queued projects. Corrected modeling errors. These changes are in Table A-5. Power mismatch was balanced by scaling generation in SPP market (Table A-7) based on the load-ratio share of the TO power flow modeling areas.

#### 1.1.2 MISO AFSIS Benchmark Model

Summer shoulder (SH) benchmark model was created by turning off the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects (Table ES-1) from the benchmark case. Power mismatch was balanced by

scaling generation in SPP market (Table A-7) based on the load-ratio share of the TO power flow modeling areas.

Both study and benchmark power flow cases were solved with transformer tap adjustment enabled, area interchange disabled, phase shifter adjustment enabled and switched shunt adjustment enabled.

### **1.2 Contingency Criteria**

The following contingencies were considered in the steady-state analysis:

- NERC Category P0 (system intact no contingencies)
- NERC Category P1 contingencies
  - Single element outages, at buses with a nominal voltage of 57 kV and above.
  - o Multiple-element NERC Category P1 contingencies.
  - NERC Category P2, P4, P5, P7 contingencies.

The detailed list of contingency files is in Appendix A.8

For all contingency and post-disturbance analyses, cases were solved with transformer tap adjustment enabled, area interchange adjustment disabled, phase shifter adjustment disabled (fixed) and switched shunt adjustment enabled.

## **1.3 Monitored Elements**

The study area is defined in Table 1-1. Facilities in the study area were monitored for system intact and contingency conditions. Under NERC category P0 conditions (system intact) branches were monitored for loading above the normal (PSS<sup>®</sup>E rate A) rating. Under NERC category P1-P7 conditions, branches were monitored for loading as shown in the column labeled "Post-Disturbance Thermal Limits".

	Therma	I Limits <sup>1</sup>	Voltage	e Limits <sup>2</sup>
Owner / Area	Pre-Disturbance	Post-Disturbance	Pre-Disturbance	Post-Disturbance
AMIL	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.075/0.90
AMMO	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.075/0.90
CWLD	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
CWLP	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.075/0.90
SIPC	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.07/0.95	1.09/0.91
ATCLLC	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
BEPC-MISO	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
CMMPA	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.07/0.90
DPC	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
GRE	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.92/0.90

Table 1-1: Monitored Elements

	Therma	I Limits <sup>1</sup>	Voltage	e Limits <sup>2</sup>
Owner / Area	Pre-Disturbance	Post-Disturbance	Pre-Disturbance	Post-Disturbance
ITCM	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.07/1.05/0.95	1.10/0.93
MDU	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
MEC	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.96/0.95	1.05/0.96/0.95/0.94/0.93 <sup>3</sup>
MHEB	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.12/1.1/1.07/1.05/1.04/ 0.99/0.97/0.96/0.95	1.15/1.10/0.94/0.90
MMPA	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
MP	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/1.00	1.10/0.95
MPC	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.97	1.10/0.92
MPW	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.06/0.92
MRES	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.97	1.05/0.92
OTP	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.07/1.05/0.97	1.10/0.92
RPU	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.92
SMMPA	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.10/0.90
XEL	100% of Rate A	100% of Rate B	1.05/0.95	1.05/0.92

Notes Notes

- 2: Limits dependent on nominal bus voltage
- For facilities in Cedar Falls Utilities or Ames Municipal Utilities, post-contingency voltage limits are 1.05/0.94 for >200 kV, and 1.05/0.93 for others.

## 1.4 MISO Steady State Performance Criteria

A branch is considered as a thermal injection constraint if the branch is loaded above its applicable normal or emergency rating for the post-change case, and any of the following conditions are met:

- 1) the generator (NR/ER) has a larger than 20% DF on the overloaded facility under post contingent condition or 5% DF under system intact condition, or
- 2) the megawatt impact due to the generator is greater than or equal to 20% of the applicable rating (normal or emergency) of the overloaded facility, or
- 3) the overloaded facility or the overload-causing contingency is at generator's outlet, or
- 4) for any other constrained facility, where none of the study generators meet one of the above criteria in 1), 2), or 3), however, the cumulative megawatt impact of the group of study generators (NR/ER) is greater than 20% of the applicable rating, then only those study generators whose individual MW impact is greater than 5% of the applicable rating and has DF greater than 5% (OTDF or PTDF) will be responsible for mitigating the cumulative MW impact constraint.

<sup>1.</sup> PSS<sup>®</sup>E Rate A, Rate B or Rate C

A bus is considered a voltage constraint if both of the following conditions are met. All voltage constraints must be resolved before a project can receive interconnection service.

- 1) the bus voltage is outside of applicable normal or emergency limits for the postchange case, and
- 2) the change in bus voltage is greater than 0.01 per unit.

All Study Projects must mitigate thermal injection constraints and voltage constraints in order to obtain unconditional Interconnection Service.

# Section

# **MISO Steady-State Thermal and Voltage** Analysis

Nonlinear (AC) contingency analysis was performed on the benchmark and study cases, and the incremental impact of the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects was evaluated by comparing the steady-state performance of the transmission system in the benchmark and study cases. Network upgrades were identified to mitigate any steady state thermal and voltage constraints.

Steady-state analysis was performed in summer shoulder scenario. PSS<sup>®</sup>E version 33.12.1 and PSS<sup>®</sup>MUST version 12.4.1 were used in the study.

# 2.1 MISO Contingency Analysis for Summer Shoulder Condition

Steady state AC contingency analysis was performed on the MISO AFSIS summer shoulder (SH) study and benchmark cases developed in Section 1.1. The summer shoulder MISO AFSIS thermal and voltage results are in Appendix B.1.

#### 2.1.1 Summer Shoulder System Intact Conditions

For NERC category P0 (system intact) conditions, no thermal constraints were identified (Table B-1), and voltage constraints are listed in Table B-2.

#### 2.1.2 Summer Shoulder Post Contingency Conditions

The results in this Section are for analysis of conditions following NERC category P1-P7 contingencies.

For P1 contingencies, thermal constraints are listed in Table B-3, and voltage constraints are listed in Table B-4.

One category P2-P7 contingency (Table B-7) was not converged in both the benchmark and study cases. No mitigation plan is required for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects for this non-converged contingency.

For the non-converged contingencies in Table B-7, DC contingency analysis was performed to get the dc thermal results. The dc thermal results for non-converged contingencies are listed in Table B-8.

For P2-P7 converged contingencies, thermal constraints are listed in Table B-5, and voltage constraints are listed in Table B-6.

# 2.2 Summer Shoulder Worst Constraints

In the summer shoulder scenario, MISO AFSIS worst thermal constraints are listed in Table 2-1, and MISO AFSIS worst voltage constraints are listed in Table 2-2.

#### MISO Steady-State Thermal and Voltage Analysis

Constraint	Rating	Owner	Worst Loading		Worst Loading		Worst Loading		Contingency	Cont
			(MVA)	(%)		Туре				
Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	188.0	BEPC	199.0	105.9	CEII Redacted	P1				
Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	188.0	BEPC	199.9	106.4	CEII Redacted	P2-P7				

#### Table 2-1: Summer Shoulder MISO AFSIS Thermal Constraints, Maximum Screened Loading

#### Table 2-2: Summer Shoulder MISO AFSIS Voltage Constraints, Worst Voltage Violations

	Bus		Owner	Vlow	Vhi	Benchmark	StudyCase	Delta Contingency Details		Cont
						VCONT	VCONT	(> 0.01 p.u.)		Туре
1	FRANKLIN 3	345	MEC	0.96	1.05	0.9431	0.9183	-0.0248	CEII Redacted	P1
1	FRANKLIN 3	345	MEC	0.94	1.05	0.9298	0.9018	-0.0280	CEII Redacted	P2-P7
620259	ALICE 7	115	OTP	0.97	1.07	0.9934	0.9684	-0.0250	CEII Redacted	P0
620260	ENDERLN7	115	OTP	0.97	1.07	0.9908	0.9657	-0.0251	CEII Redacted	P0
620269	JAMSTWN7	115	OTP	0.97	1.07	0.9880	0.9683	-0.0197	CEII Redacted	P0
620329	WAHPETN4	230	OTP	0.97	1.05	0.9853	0.9621	-0.0232	CEII Redacted	P0
620358	BUFFALO3	345	OTP	0.97	1.05	0.9855	0.9576	-0.0279	CEII Redacted	P0

#### MISO Steady-State Thermal and Voltage Analysis

	Bus		Owner	Vlow	Vhi	Benchmark	StudyCase	Delta	Contingency Details	Cont
						VCONT	VCONT	(> 0.01 p.u.)		Туре
620361	MAPLE R3	345	OTP	0.97	1.05	0.9890	0.9631	-0.0259	CEII Redacted	P0
620369	JAMESTN3	345	OTP	0.97	1.05	0.9863	0.9610	-0.0253	CEII Redacted	P0
631139	HAZLTON3	345	ITCM	0.93	1.10	0.9378	0.9194	-0.0184	CEII Redacted	P2-P7
631206	QUINN3	345	ITCM	0.93	1.10	0.9439	0.9263	-0.0176	CEII Redacted	P1
631206	QUINN3	345	ITCM	0.93	1.10	0.9431	0.9238	-0.0193	CEII Redacted	P2-P7
635730	MNTZUMA3	345	MEC	1.00	1.05	0.9970	0.9866	-0.0104	CEII Redacted	P1
636199	BLACKHAWK 3	345	MEC	0.96	1.05	0.9507	0.9333	-0.0174	CEII Redacted	P1
636199	BLACKHAWK 3	345	MEC	0.94	1.05	0.9391	0.9165	-0.0226	CEII Redacted	P2-P7
636300	FLOYD 5	161	MEC	0.93	1.05	0.9434	0.9286	-0.0148	CEII Redacted	P2-P7
636302	CH CITY S 8	69	MEC	1.00	1.05	0.9944	0.9833	-0.0111	CEII Redacted	P1
657923	PICKERT8	69	MPC	0.97	1.05	1.0016	0.9691	-0.0325	CEII Redacted	P0
658102	GRANTCO7	115	MRES	0.97	1.05	0.9918	0.9699	-0.0219	CEII Redacted	P0

#### MISO Steady-State Thermal and Voltage Analysis

	Bus		Owner	Vlow	Vhi	Benchmark	StudyCase	Delta	Contingency Details	Cont
						VCONT	VCONT	(> 0.01 p.u.)		Туре
658109	FERGSFL4	230	MRES	0.97	1.05	0.9860	0.9606	-0.0254	CEII Redacted	P0

MISO Steady-State Thermal and Voltage Analysis

#### 2.3 Summary of MISO AFSIS Steady State Analysis

MISO AFSIS steady state analyses were performed on the MISO summer shoulder scenario. The steady state thermal constraints and required Network Upgrades are listed in Table 2-3, and voltage constraints and required Network Upgrades are listed in Table 2-4.

# Table 2-3: MISO AFSIS Thermal Constraints and Network Upgrades in Summer Shoulder Scenario

Generator	Constraint	Owner	Mitigation	Cost (\$)
GEN-2017-048	Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	BEPC	Non-MISO facility. NU is not required	\$0

# Table 2-4: MISO AFSIS Voltage Constraints and Network Upgrades in Summer Shoulder Scenario

Constraint	Network Upgrades	Owner	Cost (\$)
Low voltages in Wahpeton area under system intact condition	Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Buffalo area under system intact condition	Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Blackhawk area under P1-P7 contingencies	100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000
Low voltage at Montezuma under P1 contingency	100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000

Section

3

# **Stability Analysis**

Stability analysis was performed to evaluate transient stability and impact on the region of the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects.

# 3.1 Procedure

#### 3.1.1 Computer Programs

Stability analysis was performed using PSS®E version 33.12.1.

#### 3.1.2 Methodology

Stability package representing summer shoulder (SH) scenario with DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects was created from the final stability package used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle. The stability power flow model was developed from the final stability power flow model used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle, which was detailed in Section 1.1. Disturbances were simulated to evaluate the transient stability and impact on the region of the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects. MISO transient stability criteria and local TOs' planning criteria were adopted for checking stability violations.

# 3.2 Model Development

Summer shoulder stability power flow model was developed from the final stability power flow model used in MISO AFSIS study for DISIS-2017-001 Phase 2 cycle, using the same procedure as specified in Section 1.1.

# 3.3 Disturbance Criteria

The stability simulations performed as part of this study considered all the regional and local contingencies listed in Table 3-1. Regional contingencies with pre-defined switching sequences were selected from the MISO MTEP study; switching sequences for local contingencies were developed based on the generic clearing times shown in Table 3-2. The admittance for local single line-to-ground (SLG) faults were estimated by assuming that the Thevenin impedance of the positive, negative and zero sequence networks at the fault point are equal.

#### Table 3-1: Regional and Local Disturbance Descriptions

# **CEII Redacted**

Voltage Level (kV)	Primary Clearing Time (cycle)	Backup Clearing Time (cycle)
345 kV	4	11
230 kV	5	13
161/138 kV	6	18
115 kV	6	20
69 kV	8	24

Table 3-2	Generic	Clearing	Time	Assum	otion
I able J-Z.	Ochenic	Gleaning	THILE	Assum	JUOII

# 3.4 Performance Criteria

MISO transient stability criteria and local TOs' planning criteria were adopted. The Study Projects must mitigate the stability constraints to obtain any type of Interconnection Service.

# 3.5 Summer Shoulder Stability Results

The contingencies listed in Table 3-1 were simulated using the summer shoulder stability study case as developed in Section 1.1.

Appendix C.1.2 contains plots of generator rotor angles, generator power output, and bus voltages for each simulation. Simulations were performed with a 0.5 seconds steady-state run followed by the appropriate disturbance. Simulations were run for a 10-second duration.

Summer shoulder stability study results summary is in Appendix C.1.1, Table C-1.

The following stability related issues were identified in the summer shoulder stability study.

#### 3.5.1 GEN-2017-014 Tripped by High Frequency Relay

Under two contingencies listed in Table 3-3, GEN-2017-014 generator was tripped by frequency relay (>61.7 Hz for more than 0.05 sec). If the frequency relay was blocked, no other stability violations were found in either MISO or SPP systems under the contingency of "G17-014-TAP\_3PH\_POI\_NUNDRWD4\_Fault". But under the contingency of "G17-014-TAP\_3PH\_POI\_PHILIP\_T-BE4\_Fault", post-fault voltages in SPP system at G17-014 POI (588594), New Underwood (652484, 652884), Dry Creek (659376) 230 kV buses were below 0.9 pu.

Under these two contingencies, no stability violations were identified in MISO system. Therefore, MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades were not required.

# Table 3-3: Two Contingencies Causing GEN-2017-014 Tripped by Freq Relay

#### 3.5.2 GEN-2017-014 Tripped by Low Voltage Relay

Under the contingency "G17-014-TAP\_SLG\_POI\_PHILIP\_T-BE4\_Fault", GEN-2017-014 generator was tripped by low voltage relay (<0.89 pu for more than 3 sec). Under the contingency "G17-014-TAP\_3PH\_POI\_PHILIP\_T-BE4\_Fault", if the frequency relay (>61.7 Hz for more than 0.05 sec) was blocked, GEN-2017-014 would also be tripped by low voltage relay (<0.89 pu for more than 3 sec). Under these two contingencies listed in Table 3-4, postfault voltages in SPP system at G17-014 POI (588594), New Underwood (652484, 652884), Dry Creek (659376) 230 kV buses were below 0.9 pu.

Under these two contingencies, no stability violations were identified in MISO system. Therefore, MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades were not required.

# Table 3-4: Two Contingencies Causing GEN-2017-014 Tripped by Low Voltage Relay

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## 3.6 Summary of Transient Stability Analysis

Based on the MISO summer shoulder transient stability analysis, no MISO AFSIS stability Network Upgrades are required for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects.



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# **Network Upgrades and Cost Allocation**

## 4.1 Cost Assumptions for Network Upgrades

The cost estimate for each network upgrade was provided by the corresponding transmission owning company.

## 4.2 Cost Allocation Methodology

Costs of AFSIS Network Upgrades are allocated based on MISO Network Upgrade cost allocation methodology, which is detailed in the MISO Generation Interconnection Business Practices Manual BPM-015.

## 4.3 AFSIS Network Upgrades Required for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects

Based on the MISO summer shoulder steady state analysis, voltage constraints were identified in MISO system for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects; MISO AFSIS voltage NUs are required for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects. No thermal constraints were identified in MISO system for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects.

Based on the MISO summer shoulder transient stability analysis, no transient stability constraints were identified for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects; No MISO AFSIS stability NUs are required for the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects.

The total costs of MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades for DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects are summarized in Table 4-1.

Category of Network Upgrades	Cost (\$)
Thermal Network Upgrades Identified in MISO Steady-State Analysis	\$0
Voltage Network Upgrades Identified in MISO Steady-State Analysis	\$63,000,000
Network Upgrades Identified in Stability Analysis	\$0
Total	\$63,000,000

Table 4-1: Summary of MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades

MISO AFSIS Network Upgrades for DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects are listed below:

Constraint	Owner	Mitigation	Cost (\$)
Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	BEPC	Non-MISO facility. NU is not required	\$0

#### Table 4-2: MISO Thermal Network Upgrades and Cost

#### Table 4-3: MISO Steady-State Voltage Network Upgrades and Cost

Constraint	Network Upgrades	Owner	Cost (\$)
Low voltages in Wahpeton area under system intact condition	Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Buffalo area under system intact condition	Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000
Low voltages in Blackhawk area under P1-P7 contingencies	100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000
Low voltage at Montezuma under P1 contingency	100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000

#### Table 4-4: MISO Transient Stability Network Upgrades and Cost

Network Upgrades	Cost (\$)
No MISO stability constraints	\$0

# 4.4 MISO AFSIS Cost Allocation

The calculated Distribution Factor (DF) results, voltage impact, and MW contribution on each MISO Affected System constraint are in Appendix D.1. The cost allocation for each NU is calculated based on the contribution of each generating facility, as detailed in Appendix D.2.

Assuming all generation projects in the DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects advance, a summary of the costs for total MISO AFSIS NUs allocated to each generation project is listed in Table 4-5.

No injection is allowed for the projects until the allocated Network Upgrade(s) are in service, except for a revised report provided by MISO removing the requirements, or an interim limit provided for the projects through MISO Annual ERIS or Quarterly Operating Limit studies.

Table 4-5: Summary of MISO AFSIS NU Costs Allocated to the
DISIS-2017-001 Study Projects

	Network Upgr	Total Network	
Project Num	MISO Thermal & Voltage	Transient Stability	Upgrade Cost (\$)
GEN-2017-004	\$6,377,422	\$0	\$6,377,422
GEN-2017-010	\$11,622,666	\$0	\$11,622,666
GEN-2017-014	\$16,269,314	\$0	\$16,269,314
GEN-2017-048	\$16,726,529	\$0	\$16,726,529
GEN-2017-094	\$12,004,068	\$0	\$12,004,068
Total (\$)	\$63,000,000	\$0	\$63,000,000

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# Appendix

# Model Development for Steady-State and Stability Analysis

# A.1 Withdrawn SPP Prior Queued Projects

Bus Number	Bus Name	ld	Status
562547	G14_039_3 0.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
563113	G15076_4 0.6500	1	WITHDRAWN
563114	G15076_5 0.6500	1	WITHDRAWN
587093	G16-023-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587193	G16-029-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587195	G16-029-GEN20.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587733	G16-088-GEN10.6900	1	TERMINATED
587753	G16-092-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587783	G16-096-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587787	G16-096-GEN20.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587833	G16-103-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587853	G16-106-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
587873	G16-110-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
659289	DAY_CNTY-PPW0.6900	х	WITHDRAWN
588343	G16-165-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588383	G16-159-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588386	G16-159-GEN20.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588533	G17-008-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588537	G17-008-GEN20.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588583	G17-013-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588733	G17-030-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588743	G17-031-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588753	G17-032-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
588943	G17-055-GEN10.5500	1	WITHDRAWN
	Bus Number           562547           563113           563114           587093           587195           587195           587733           587783           587783           587833           587833           587833           587833           588383           588383           588383           588533           588533           588733           588533           588533           588533           588733           588733           588733           588733           588733           588733           588743           588743           588743	Bus Number         Bus Name           562547         G14_039_3 0.6900           563113         G15076_4 0.6500           563114         G15076_5 0.6500           587093         G16-023-GEN10.6900           587193         G16-029-GEN10.6900           587193         G16-029-GEN10.6900           587193         G16-029-GEN10.6900           587733         G16-092-GEN10.6900           587753         G16-092-GEN10.6900           587783         G16-096-GEN10.6900           587783         G16-096-GEN10.6900           587783         G16-103-GEN10.6900           587853         G16-103-GEN10.6900           587853         G16-103-GEN10.6900           587873         G16-103-GEN10.6900           588383         G16-159-GEN10.6900           588383         G16-159-GEN10.6900           588383         G16-159-GEN10.6900           588537         G17-008-GEN10.6900           588583         G17-013-GEN10.6900           588733         G17-032-GEN10.6900           588743         G17-032-GEN10.6900           588753         G17-032-GEN10.6900           588753         G17-032-GEN10.6900	Bus Number         Bus Name         Id           562547         G14_039_3 0.6900         1           563113         G15076_4 0.6500         1           563114         G15076_5 0.6500         1           587093         G16-023-GEN10.6900         1           587193         G16-029-GEN10.6900         1           587195         G16-029-GEN20.6900         1           587733         G16-092-GEN10.6900         1           587753         G16-092-GEN10.6900         1           587783         G16-092-GEN10.6900         1           587783         G16-096-GEN20.6900         1           587783         G16-096-GEN10.6900         1           587833         G16-103-GEN10.6900         1           587833         G16-104-GEN10.6900         1           587853         G16-110-GEN10.6900         1           588343         G16-159-GEN10.6900         1           588383         G16-159-GEN10.6900         1           588383         G17-008-GEN20.6900         1           588537         G17-003-GEN10.6900         1           588733         G17-031-GEN10.6900         1           588733         G17-031-GEN10.6900         1

Table A-1: Withdrawn SPP Prior Queued Project

Siemens Industry, Inc. – Siemens Power Technologies International R003-24 – MISO Affected System Study for SPP DISIS-2017-001 #R4

Prj #	Bus Number	Bus Name	ld	Status
GEN-2017-064	589023	G17-064-GEN10.5500	1	WITHDRAWN
GEN-2017-064	589027	G17-064-GEN20.5500	1	WITHDRAWN
GEN-2017-090	589283	G17-090-GEN10.6900	1	WITHDRAWN
GEN-2017-090	589287	G17-090-GEN20.6900	1	WITHDRAWN

# A.2 SPP Prior Queued Projects with Dispatch Trued Up

Bus #	Bus Name	Туре	Status	Dispatched MW
587433	[G16-063-GEN10.6900]	Wind	On	200.0
589133	[G17-075-GEN10.6900]	Solar	Off	0.0
589353	[G17-097-GEN10.6900]	Solar	Off	0.0
589357	[G17-097-GEN20.6900]	Solar	Off	0.0
588223	[G16-147-GEN10.5500]	Solar	Off	0.0

#### Table A-2: SPP Prior Queued Projects with Dispatch Trued Up

# A.3 Withdrawn MISO Prior Queued Projects

Table A-3: Withdrawn MISO Prior Queued Project

Prj #	Bus Number	Bus Name	ld	Status
J528	65303	J528 G 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J528	65305	J528 G2 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J446	84464	J446 G 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J446	84466	J446 STATCOM34.500	1	Withdrawn
J474	84744	J474 G 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J602	86024	J602 G 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J647	86473	J647GEN 0.4180	1	Withdrawn
J740	87403	J740GEN 0.6500	1	Withdrawn
J753	87533	J753GEN 0.5500	1	Withdrawn
J754	87541	J754GEN_1 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J754	87543	J754GEN 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
G226	600102	G226 CHB311W0.6000	W	Withdrawn
J767	631152	J767GEN 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J767	631152	J767GEN 0.6900	2	Withdrawn
J768	631153	J768GEN 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J768	631153	J768GEN 0.6900	2	Withdrawn
J391	658471	J391 MSH CG 13.800	1	Withdrawn
J598	859851	J598 G1 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J598	859852	J598 G2 0.6900	1	Withdrawn
J584	993000	J584 E1_GEN 0.6900	1	Withdrawn

# A.4 MISO Model Updates

Company	Python/ Idev File Name	2023 SH SS	2023 SH ST
MISO	RMV MNTZUMA-SVC_ST.py		×
SPTI	Astoria Model Correction_SS.idv	×	
MISO	RMV Wahpeton 115kV Cap.py		×
MISO	RMV Wahpeton 230kV Cap.py	×	×
MISO	RMV Grimes Cap.py		×
MISO	RMV MNTZUMA Cap.py		×
MISO	RMV BlkHawk-SVC.py		×
SPTI	Add Big SND Cap_ST.py		×
SPTI	RMV NWOODS Cap.py	×	×
MISO	Add OTP_Bagley_115cap.py	×	×

#### Table A-4: MISO Model Updates

Siemens Industry, Inc. – Siemens Power Technologies International R003-24 – MISO Affected System Study for SPP DISIS-2017-001 #R4

# A.5 SPP Model Updates

#### Table A-5: SPP Model Updates

Company	Python/ Idev File Name	2023 SH SS	2023 SH ST
SPTI	Correct Bus Name.py	×	×
SPTI	SPP Topology.py	×	×
SPTI	SPP Change-Add1.py	×	×

# A.6 MISO North for Power Balance

Area #	Area Name	Area #	Area Name
207	HE	600	Xcel
208	DEI	608	MP
210	SIGE	613	SMMPA
216	IPL	615	GRE
217	NIPS	620	OTP
218	METC	627	ALTW
219	ITC	633	MPW
295	WEC	635	MEC
296	MIUP	661	MDU
314	BREC	663	BEPC-MISO
333	CWLD	680	DPC
356	AMMO	694	ALTE
357	AMIL	696	WPS
360	CWLP	697	MGE
361	SIPC	698	UPPC

#### Table A-6. MISO North for Power Balance

Siemens Industry, Inc. – Siemens Power Technologies International R003-24 – MISO Affected System Study for SPP DISIS-2017-001 #R4

# A.7 SPP Market for Power Balance

Area #	Area Name	Area #	Area Name
515	SWPA	542	KACY
520	AEPW	544	EMDE
523	GRDA	545	INDN
524	OKGE	546	SPRM
525	WFEC	640	NPPD
526	SPS	641	HAST
527	OMPA	642	GRIS
531	MIDW	645	OPPD
534	SUNC	650	LES
536	WERE	652	WAPA
540	GMO	659	BEPC-SPP
541	KCPL		

Table A-7. SPP Market for Power Balance

# A.8 Contingency Files used in Steady-State Analysis

Table A-8: List of Contingencies used in the Steady-State

Analysis

Contingency File Name	Description			
Automatic single element contingencies	Single element outages at buses 57 kV and above in the study region			
OTP_P1_22-October-2018.con	Specified category P1 contingencies in OTP			
OTP_P2_22-October-2018.con	Specified category P2 contingencies in OTP			
OTP_P5_19-June-2018.con	Specified category P5 contingencies in OTP			
MEC-DPP2017FEB West Ph3 2023 Cat P1 04.17.2019.con	Specified category P1 contingencies in MEC			
MEC-DPP2017FEB West Ph3 2023 Cat P2 04.17.2019.con	Specified category P2 contingencies in MEC			
MEC-DPP2017FEB West Ph3 2023 Cat P5 04.17.2019.con	Specified category P5 contingencies in MEC			
MEC-DPP2017FEB West Ph3 2023 Cat P7 04.17.2019.con	Specified category P7 contingencies in MEC			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P1_P2_P4_P5_ATC_NoLoadLoss.con	Specified category P1, P2, P4, P5 no load loss contingencies in ATC			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P1_P2_P4_P5_West_NoLoadLoss.con	Specified category P1, P2, P4, P5 no load loss contingencies in MISO West			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P1_P2_P4_P5_IL-MO_NoLoadLoss.con	Specified category P1, P2, P4, P5 no load loss contingencies in Illinois & Missouri			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P2_P4_P5_P7_ATC_LoadLoss.con	Specified category P2, P4, P5, P7 load loss contingencies in ATC			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P2_P4_P5_P7_West_LoadLoss.con	Specified category P2, P4, P5, P7 load loss contingencies in MISO West			
MISO18_2023_SUM_TA_P2_P4_P5_P7_IL-MO_LoadLoss.con	Specified category P2, P4, P5, P7 load loss contingencies in Illinois & Missouri			

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# Appendix

Β

# **MISO Steady State Thermal and Voltage** Analysis Results

# B.1 Summer Shoulder (SH) MISO AFSIS Constraints

Table B-1. SH System Intact Thermal Constraints

Table B-2. SH System Intact Voltage Constraints

 Table B-3. SH Category P1 Thermal Constraints

Table B-4. SH Category P1 Voltage Constraints

Table B-5. SH Category P2-P7 Thermal Constraints

 Table B-6. SH Category P2-P7 Voltage Constraints

Table B-7. SH Non-Converged Contingencies

Table B-8. SH Non-Converged Contingencies DCCC Results

MISO Steady State Thermal and Voltage Analysis Results

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# **Stability Analysis Results**

# C.1 Summer Shoulder Stability Results

Stability simulation was performed in the summer shoulder (SH) stability model.

#### C.1.1 SH Stability Summary

DISIS-2017-001 summer shoulder stability study results are summarized in Table C-1.

 Table C-1: DISIS-2017-001 Summer Shoulder Stability Analysis Results

 Summary

Stability Analysis Results

#### C.1.2 SH Stability Plots

Plots of stability simulations for summer shoulder study case are in separate files which are listed below:

AppendixC1-2\_SH\_DISIS-2017-001\_Study\_Plots.zip



# **Cost Allocation Results**

# D.1 Distribution Factor (DF), Voltage Impact, and MW Contribution Results for Cost Allocation

 Table D-1: Distribution Factor and MW Contribution on Constraints for MISO

 Affected System Thermal NU Cost Allocation

Table D-2: Voltage Impact on MISO Voltage NUs Cost Allocation

Cost Allocation Results

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# D.2 Cost Allocation Details

Table D-3: MISO Affected System Network Upgrades Cost Allocation

# Table D-3: MISO Affected System Network Upgrades Cost Allocation

Monitored Element	English Name	Owner	Cost	GEN-2017-004	GEN-2017-010	GEN-2017-014	GEN-2017-048	GEN-2017-094 Upgrade for
659139 NESETBE7 115 659138 NESETBE4 230 659146 NES.KV2A-BE913.8 1	Neset 230-115-13.9 kV xfmr	BEPC	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$O	\$0	\$0 SH Thermal
Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	Add 40 MVar switched cap at Wahpeton 230 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$139,144	\$813 <b>,</b> 456	\$845 <b>,</b> 566	\$1,081,040	\$620,795 SH Volt
Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	Add 60 MVar switched cap at Buffalo 345 kV (620329)	OTP	\$3,500,000	\$103 <b>,</b> 495	\$884,409	\$790 <b>,</b> 323	\$1,223,118	\$498,656 SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	100 MVAR 345kV STATCOM at Blackhawk 345 kV (636199)	MEC	\$50,000,000	\$5,501,618	\$8,899,676	\$12,944,984	\$12,944,984	\$9,708,738 SH Volt
100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	100 MVAR 345kV Cap Bank at Montezuma 345 kV (635730)	MEC	\$6,000,000	\$633 <b>,</b> 166	\$1,025,126	\$1,688,442	\$1,477,387	\$1,175,879 SH Volt
Total Cost Per Project for each Project	Total Cost Per Project		\$63,000,000	\$6,377,422	\$11,622,666	\$16,269,314	\$16,726,529	\$12,004,068

Cost Allocation Results

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